Articles in Journals

1. **Standard journal article**

List the first six authors followed by et al. (Note: NLM now lists all authors.)


As an option, if a journal carries continuous pagination throughout a volume (as many medical journals do) the month and issue number may be omitted.


Optional addition of a database's unique identifier for the citation:


More than six authors:


2. **Organization as author**


3. **Both personal authors and an organization as author** (This example does not conform to NISO standards.)


4. **No author given**

21st century heart solution may have a sting in the tail. BMJ. 2002;325(7357):184.
5. Article not in English

(Note: NLM translates the title into English, encloses the translation in square brackets, and adds an abbreviated language designator.)


6. Volume with supplement


7. Issue with supplement


8. Volume with part


9. Issue with part


10. Issue with no volume


11. No volume or issue


12. Pagination in roman numerals


13. Type of article indicated as needed


14. **Article containing retraction**


15. **Article retracted**


16. **Article republished with corrections**


17. **Article with published erratum**


18. **Article published electronically ahead of the print version**


**Books and Other Monographs**

19. **Personal author(s)**


20. **Editor(s), compiler(s) as author**


21. **Author(s) and editor(s)**


22. **Organization(s) as author**

23. Chapter in a book


24. Conference proceedings


25. Conference paper


26. Scientific or technical report

Issued by funding/sponsoring agency:


Issued by performing agency:


27. Dissertation


28. Patent


Other Published Material
29. **Newspaper article**


30. **Audiovisual material**


31. **Legal Material**

Public law:

Unenacted bill:

Code of Federal Regulations:

Hearing:

32. **Map**


33. **Dictionary and similar references**


34. **Unpublished Material**

(Note: NLM prefers "forthcoming" because not all items will be printed.)

Electronic Material

35. **CD-ROM**


36. **Journal article on the Internet**


37. **Monograph on the Internet**


38. **Homepage/Web site**


39. **Part of a homepage/Web site**


40. **Database on the Internet**

Open database:

Closed database:

41. **Part of a database on the Internet**